



RESITE *gas*

Regulators Series S21-S22

SPRING LOADED PRESSURE REGULATORS



1 DESCRIPTION

The **S21** and **S22** regulators are a new line of pressure regulators – direct operating type – designed to guarantee a high regulation accuracy and a utmost easiness in use. These devices are usually used in distribution and industrial systems and are designed to be installed in regulation units in gas grids of natural, manufactured and lpg gas or other non corrosive gases, filtered at first. The **S21** and **S22** pressure regulators are “fail to open” type, which means that in case of malfunction due to breaking of the main diaphragm or as a result of a lack of impulse downstream, the regulator will open up completely. The **S21** and **S22** pressure regulators are “top entry” type, which allows for maintenance operations without having to remove the body from the pipes. Modularity allows for variation in its configuration even when already installed in stream. In addition, the modules can be easily disassembled for eventual controls.

2 VERSIONS AVAILABLE

.BP

for an inlet pressure range of 0,5 ÷ 5 bar
for an outlet pressure range of 10 ÷ 150 mbar

.MP

for an inlet pressure range of 0,5 ÷ 5 bar
for an outlet pressure range of 10 ÷ 500 mbar

.AP

for an inlet pressure range of 0,5 ÷ 5 bar
for an outlet pressure range of 500 ÷ 4000 mbar

.APA

for an inlet pressure range of 2 ÷ 19 bar
for an outlet pressure range of 500 ÷ 4000 mbar

.APS (not counterbalanced)

for an inlet pressure range of 2 ÷ 19 bar
for an outlet pressure range of 500 ÷ 4000 mbar

3 MATERIALS

- Body in cast iron (GJS-400-18LT) or steel (ASTM A352 LF2 - only S22)
- Covers in aluminium die-cast (S21. S22)
- Diaphragms in rubber with cloth enforcement
- Seats in stainless steel
- Springs in stainless steel
- Available with internal pressure pulse only

4 FEATURES

- Counterbalanced regulating device
- Anti-pumping device
- Diaphragm shock adsorber or relief valve
- Top entry construction
- In accordance to 2014/68/UE - EN334
- Working Temperature: -20 (-30) ÷ 60
- Regulating Class: up to 5
- Closing Pressure Class: up to 10

5 TECHNICAL DATA

Available versions:

- **B:** with OPSO/UPSO shut-off valve
- **M:** working as monitor

	Inlet Pressure			Outlet Pressure				CG (valve coefficient)	Connections	
	BP, MP, AP	APS	APA	BP	MP	AP, APS	AP, APA			
	bar			mbar						
S21- 1	5 or 6	19		14 ÷ 150	150 ÷ 500	500 ÷ 4000		160	1" x 1"	
S21- 2	5 or 6		19					500 ÷ 4000	281	1"x1"1/2
S21- 3	5 or 6		19					500 ÷ 4000	410	1"x1"1/2
S22- 1	5 or 6		19	14 ÷ 150	150 ÷ 500		500 ÷ 4000	574	DN40	
S22- 2	5 or 6		19				500 ÷ 4000	1160	DN50	

5.1 DIMENSIONING

The choice of the regulator is made using the **C_g** valve coefficient.

C_g coefficient is numerically equivalent to the value of air flow in Scfh in critical conditions with full open regulator operating with an upstream pressure of 1 psia and a temperature of 15° C.

Flow rates with maximum operating at different operating conditions can be calculated as follows:

a. in non critical conditions (when $P_e < 2 P_a$)

$$Q = 0,526 * C_g * P_e * \sin \left(93,5 * \sqrt{\frac{(P_e - P_a)}{P_e}} \right)^{Deg}$$

b. in critical conditions (when $P_e \geq 2 P_a$)

where:

$$Q = 0,526 * C_g * P_e$$

Q=capacity [Stm³/h]

P_e= absolute upstream pressure [bar]

P_a= absolute downstream pressure [bar]

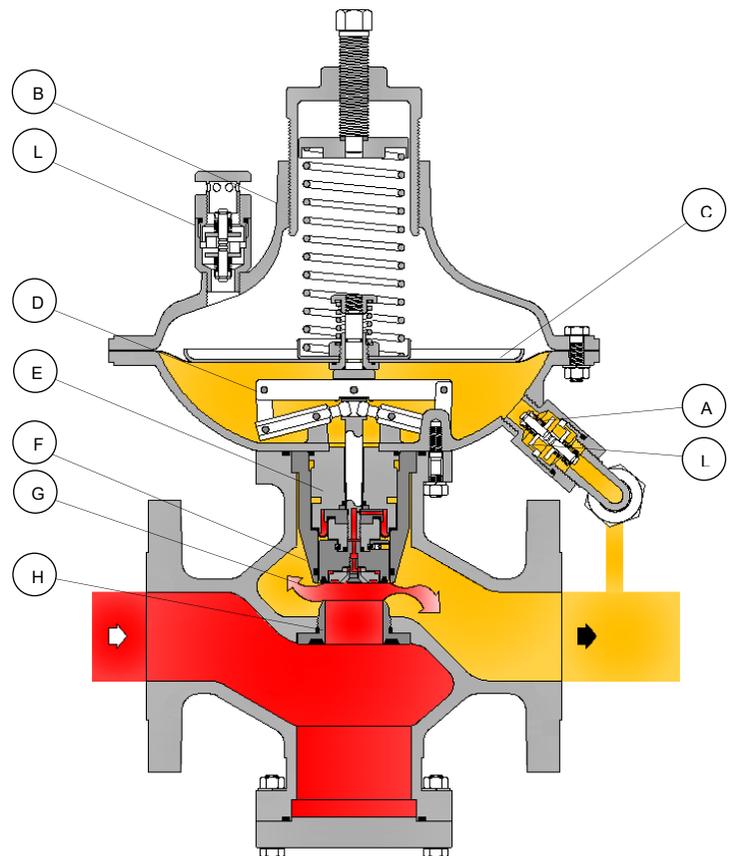
6 OPERATING PRINCIPLE

The operating principle for the **S21** and **S22** regulators is the same as for all models, with the exception of certain marginal differences, exemplified below.

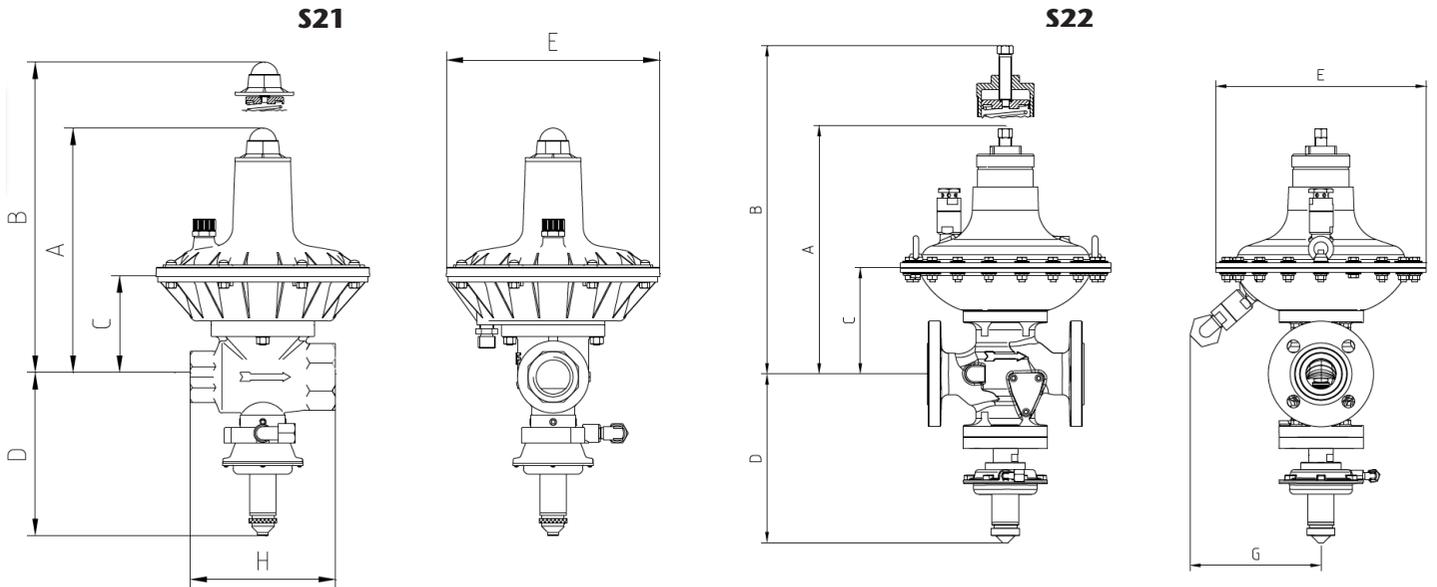
The **S21** and **S22** pressure regulator is a direct action type instrument with pressure control downstream through external impulse (**A**).

The downstream pressure is controlled by comparing the spring load (**B**) and the thrust deriving from the downstream pressure on the diaphragm (**C**). The diaphragm's movement is transmitted by the lever system (**D**) to the rod (**E**) and stopper (**F**). The rubber pad (**G**) is vulcanized on the stopper and assures hermetic closing when the required capacity is nil.

If during operation the thrust deriving from the downstream pressure is less than the spring load (**B**), the diaphragm (**C**) lower itself, and draws the stopper (**F**) away from the valve housing (**H**) until the downstream pressure once again attains the pre-set calibration value.



7.1 OVERALL DIMENSIONS



	H				A	B	C	D	G	E		
	1" x 1"	1" x 1 1/2"	DN 40	DN 50						version		
	mm									mm		
S21-1 B	100				220	3856	90	135	=	189 BP	189 MP	189 TR AP - APS
S21-2 B		130			220	3856	90	135	=	189 BP	189 MP	189 TR AP - APA
S21-3 B		130			220	450	120	160	=	300 BP	300 MP	X X
S22-1 B			223		400	450	151	240	175	300 BP	300 MP	300 TR AP - APA
S22-2 B			223	254	400	460	165	250	175	300 BP	300 MP	300 TR AP - APA

7.2 INSTALLATION S21 - S22

